Table S1. Estimated parameters of the gravity equation with the Poisson model[a]

Sector code [b]		Mt [c]	Dist	DistInt	NoSo	Remote	Lock	Contig	Lang	Col	PTA	Sqincome	Constant	Pseudo-R² [d]
pdr	coef	-0.366***	-0.451***	-3.608	0.105	5.880***	1.847***	0.612	0.405	0.685**	0.084**	1.771***	-84.541***	0.80
	std.err	0.140	0.158	3.388	0.085	2.234	0.638	0.405	0.288	0.329	0.037	0.378	27.964	
wht	coef	-0.006***	-1.232***	-6.744***	0.015***	2.245***	-0.606***	0.125***	-0.178***	0.987***	-0.058***	1.063***	-13.190***	0.72
	std.err	0.001	0.000	0.011	0.000	0.003	0.026	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.073	
gro	coef	0.010	-1.853***	-7.081***	0.053	7.630***	-0.941**	-0.273*	0.151	-0.194	-0.049**	0.766***	-63.386**	0.88
	std.err	0.188	0.168	2.117	0.072	2.623	0.419	0.158	0.213	0.306	0.022	0.230	26.402	
v_f	coef	-0.079	-1.237***	-3.913*	0.276***	3.754***	-0.028	0.122	0.085	0.541***	0.013	0.604***	-52.070***	0.87
	std.err	0.382	0.092	2.162	0.046	0.736	0.440	0.133	0.182	0.209	0.020	0.172	14.725	
osd	coef	-0.324	-0.869***	-12.083***	-0.031	6.411***	3.979***	0.063	0.210	-0.219	-0.004	1.464***	-34.046	0.91
	std.err	0.235	0.200	3.220	0.068	1.485	0.716	0.344	0.308	0.406	0.028	0.409	23.176	
pfb	coef	-3.316**	-0.798***	-1.847	-0.115***	2.958	4.821	1.178***	-0.109	-0.798**	0.084***	-0.072	-62.939***	0.89
	std.err	1.303	0.138	1.788	0.035	2.073	0.509	0.209	0.287	0.358	0.024	0.269	22.369	
ocr	coef	-0.376	-0.776***	3.236	0.043	2.058***	4.750***	-0.130	0.205	-0.045	0.013	0.342***	-84.109***	0.86
	std.err	0.254	0.064	2.912	0.036	0.414	0.403	0.125	0.137	0.164	0.010	0.125	17.932	
ctl	coef	1.623*	-1.093***	0.207	0.104	-0.081	-0.288	1.650***	-0.286	0.611**	-0.021	0.055	-43.580***	0.89
	std.err	0.971	0.160	2.185	0.089	0.986	1.065	0.220	0.277	0.297	0.030	0.347	15.263	
oap	coef	-2.309**	-0.672***	-4.208	-0.102**	4.938***	2.130***	1.132***	0.249	-0.188	0.153***	0.459**	-69.076*	0.85
	std.err	1.009	0.123	3.010	0.049	0.656	0.593	0.152	0.264	0.241	0.019	0.192	18.005	
wol	coef	1.453***	-0.736***	5.293	-0.044	4.790***	-0.486	-0.154	-0.080	-1.458*	0.068**	-0.289	-116.550***	0.98
	std.err	0.511	0.216	5.526	0.158	1.291	1.286	0.486	0.372	0.846	0.034	0.631	32.632	

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Table S1. (cont.)

Sector code [b]		Mt [c]	Dist	DistInt	NoSo	Remote	Lock	Contig	Lang	Col	PTA	Sqincome	Constant	Pseudo-R² [d]
cmt	coef	-0.180	-0.854***	-2.653	0.087	2.226	4.006***	0.031	0.444*	0.448	1.188***	0.024	-50.693**	0.71
	std.err	0.438	0.176	2.810	0.069	1.480	0.828	0.169	0.261	0.300	0.294	0.022	21.748	
omt	coef	0.321	-0.900***	-3.118	0.070	2.858**	2.182***	0.686***	0.281	0.987***	1.063***	0.024	-52.808***	0.77
	std.err	0.444	0.149	3.023	0.055	1.245	0.612	0.211	0.183	0.225	0.237	0.022	21.503	
vol	coef	-1.305	-0.874**	-3.907	-0.078	2.141***	2.301***	0.286	0.297*	-0.194	0.766***	-0.044**	-39.619**	0.65
	std.err	0.877	0.107	2.948	0.054	0.793	0.515	0.196	0.178	0.306	0.230	0.023	19.501	
mil	coef	-0.763**	-1.134***	-3.843	0.029	2.914***	1.144**	0.312	0.151	0.541***	0.604***	-0.026*	-45.940**	0.83
	std.err	0.316	0.126	2.758	0.052	0.840	0.566	0.195	0.158	0.209	0.172	0.015	18.388	
pcr	coef	-0.546***	-1.023***	3.780	0.106	2.076	-0.759	-0.279	0.008	-0.219	1.464***	-0.106***	-82.709***	0.57
	std.err	0.172	0.260	2.448	0.137	1.367	0.944	0.233	0.304	0.406	0.409	0.001	18.733	
sgr	coef	-1.281***	-1.281***	1.789	0.357***	3.757*	3.837***	0.502**	0.560***	-0.798**	-0.072	-0.062***	-86.934***	0.59
	std.err	0.242	0.151	2.846	0.093	1.987	0.485	0.253	0.207	0.358	0.269	0.019	24.164	
ofd	coef	-2.820***	-0.748***	-2.376	0.004	3.525***	-0.190	0.515***	0.194*	-0.045	0.342***	0.021**	-62.342***	0.89
	std.err	0.545	0.057	2.851	0.034	0.493	0.514	0.092	0.111	0.164	0.125	0.010	17.809	
b_t	coef	-1.693***	-0.773***	-0.258	0.151**	2.618***	-0.220	-0.022	0.341**	0.611**	0.055	-0.025**	-66.400***	0.75
	std.err	0.446	0.127	2.491	0.066	0.873	0.591	0.206	0.147	0.297	0.347	0.013	17.227	

[a] Results for the year and country-specific fixed effects are not reported for space saving reasons; ***, ** and * stand for significant coefficients at 1, 5 and 10% of level of significance, respectively. [b] The sector codes were described in Table 1. [c] The variable abbreviations were described in Table 2. [d] Square correlation between actual and fitted values is normally used in count models as a fit measure given the lack of a closer equivalent to the R^2 in linear models (Cameron & Trivedi, 2010).